

#### LYDNEY RURAL DISTRICT COUNCIL

### ACTING MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH.

## TO THE CHAIRMAN & MEMBERS OF THE LYDNEY RURAL DISTRICT COUNCIL.

Westfield,

LYDNEY, Glos.

January, 1946.



Ladies & Gentlemen,

I have the honour to present my Annual Report on the Health of the Lydney District for the year 1945.

I have the honour to be,

Your obedient Servant,

C. O. CARSON

Acting Medical Officer of Health

Public Health Staff

Acting Medical Officer of Health

C.O.Carson, M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P.

Residence: Westfield, Lydney, Glos. Tel. Lydney 30.

Sanitary Inspector.

W.M.Richards, M.S.I.A.

Sanitary Inspector's Office,

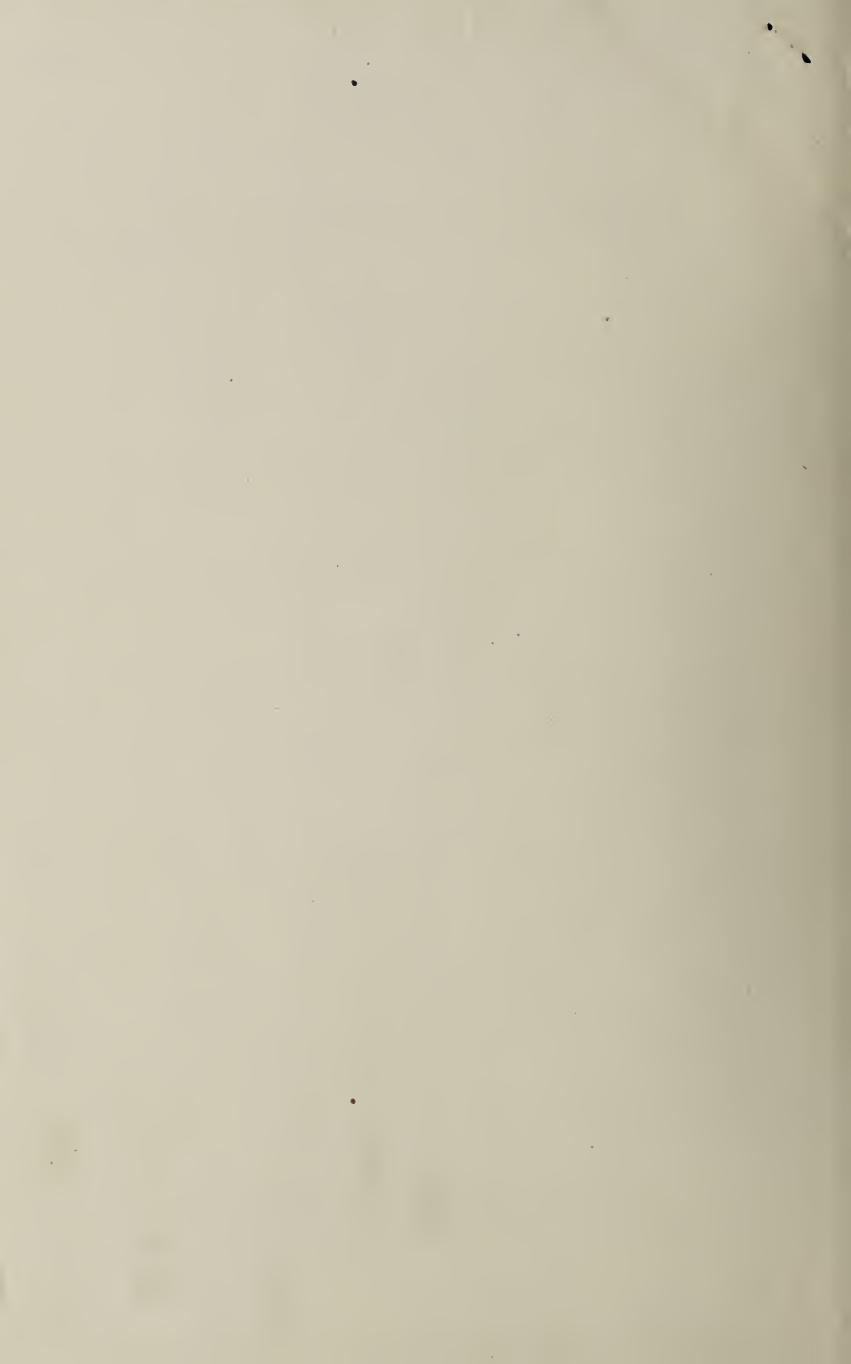
Tutnalls,

LYDNEY, Glos. Tel. Lydney 182.

Isolation Hospital.

ALVINGTON

Matron: Miss C.M.Arscott, S.R.N., S.C.M. Tel. Lydney, 102



of -

## THE ACTING MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH

During the year of 1945 there has been no serious epidemic of Infectious Fever in the Lydney Rural District. There was a small outbreak of Measles affecting the parishes of Lydney, St. Briavels and Tidenham, but the number of cases of Scarlet Fever and Diphtheria was less than the previous year.

There has however been a rather alarming increase of the number of cases of both Pulmonary and Non-pulmonary Tuberculosis, due undoubtedly to the overcrowding and poor housing conditions of the district.

The system of Immunization by both School Medical Officers of the County Council and local Medical Practitioners has accounted for a high percentage of our children being immunized, and an absence of any Diphtheria epidemic.

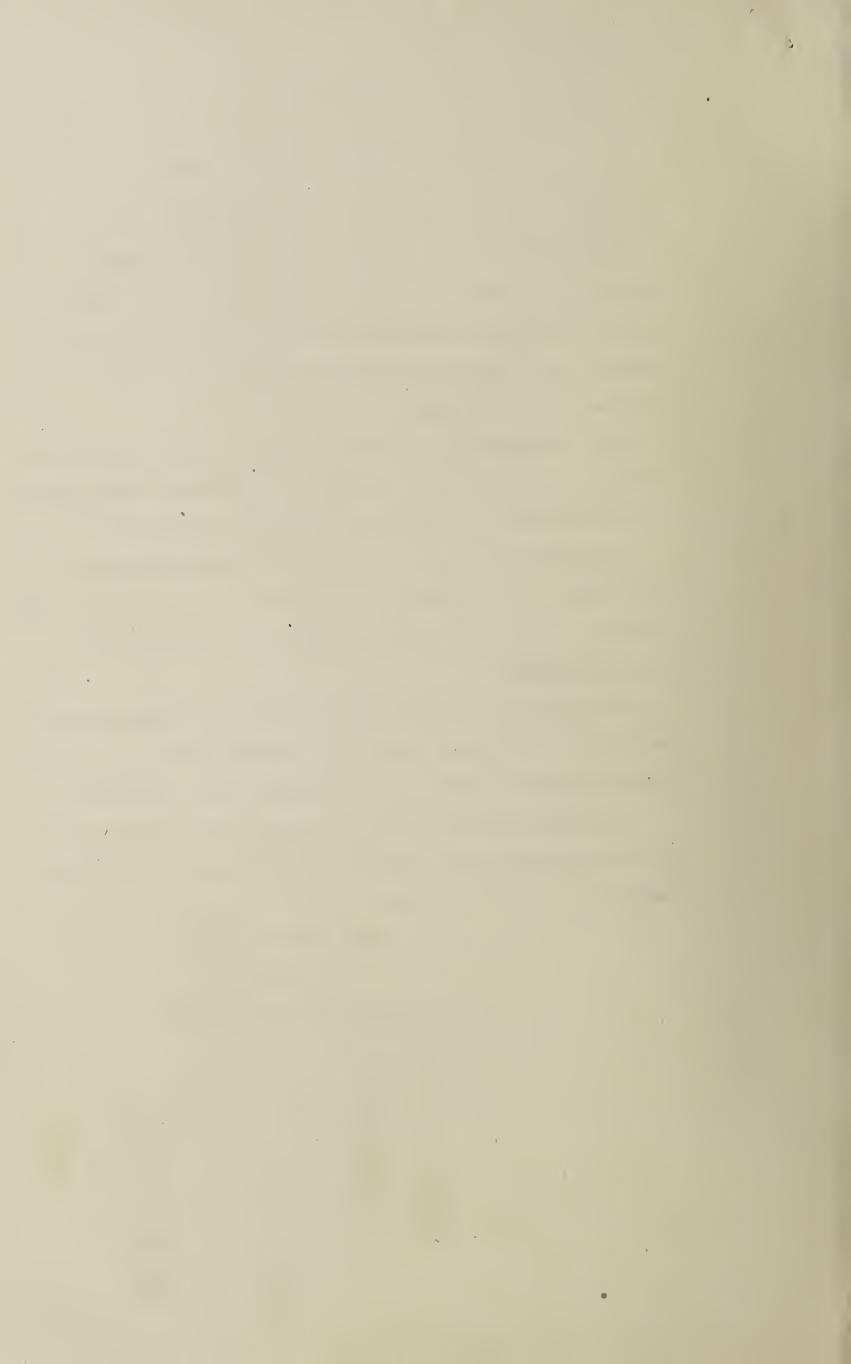
The position of the milk supply to schools is not satisfactory as compared with the previous year. In my opinion all this milk should be Tuberculin Tested or better still "Tuberculin Tested" Pasteurized.

The problems of water supply and sewerage in the parishes of the Rural District other than Lydney still remain of paramount importance, second only to that of housing.

Yours faithfully,

C. O. CARSON

Acting Medical Officer of Health



## LYDNEY RURAL DISTRICT COUNCIL

Composition of District: The Parishes of Lydney, Aylburton, Alvington, Woolaston, Tidenham, St. Briavels and Hewelsfield.

1. General Statistics: - Area. (Acres) 24,544.

Population. (Census 1931) 10,824. (in 1945 estimated 10,123 ) (excluding Beachley Mil. Camp.)

Number of inhabitated houses. (Census 1931) 2,447

Number of inhabitated houses (end of 1945) 2,932

Rateable Value. 260,759

Estimated product of a penny rate. £245.16.6.

2. Extracts from Vital Statistics of the Year:-

•	Total Male Female
Live Births. (Legitime te	288 163 125
(Illegitimate	15 7 8
Still Births. (Legitimate	12 6 6
(Illegitimate	0 0 0
Deaths	113 61 52
Deaths from Puerperal Causes	No. 29. Puerperal Sepsis O No. 30. Other Puerperal Causes O
Deaths from Cancer (all ages)	16
do. from Measles (all ages)	0
do. from Whooping- cough (all ages)	0

(all ages)

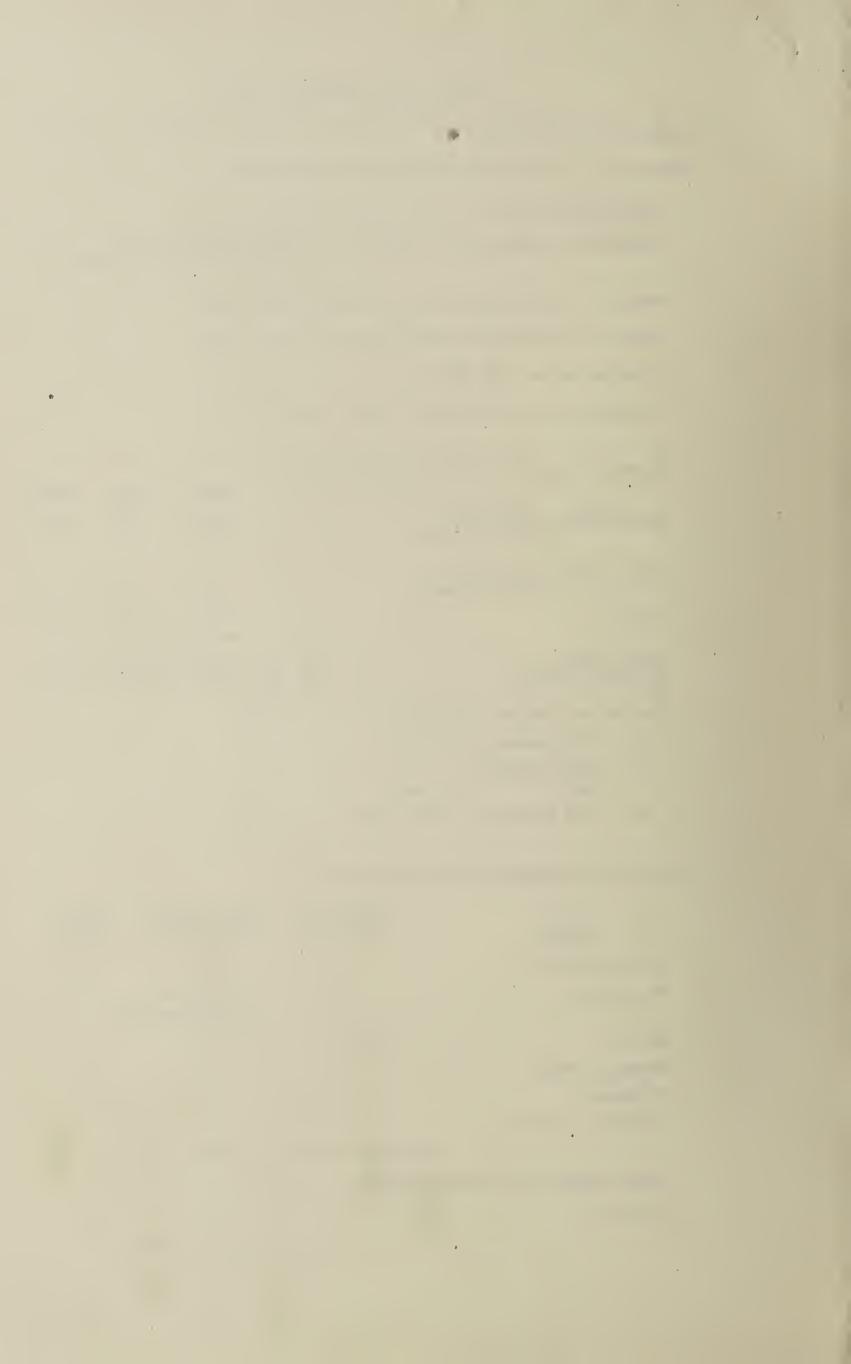
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### 3. Notifiable Diseases during the Year :-

from Diarrhoea

do.

Disease	Total Cases Notified	Cases admitted to Hospital	Total Deaths
Scarlet Fever	19	11	0
Diphtheria	8	7 (civilian) l (non-civilia	0 n)
Measles	200	0	0
Whopping-cough	22	0	0
Pneumonia	2 .	0	0
Puerperal Pyrexia	2	0	0
Other Diseases notifiabl	e locally.		
Trysipelas	1	0	0



Tuberculosis.	Total Cases Notified		Deaths
(a) Pulmonary	(M.13 (F. 3		(M. 1 (F. 2
Tota	16	Total	3_
(b) Non-pulmonary	(M. 3 (F. 7	-	(M. 1 (F. 0
Tota	1 10	Total	1
Sickness during the	Year:- Measles the disease.	most prev	alent infectious
Hospitals and other	Institutions availa	ble for th	e District:-
(a) Gloucester Royal	Infirmary		
(b) Bristol Royal In	firmary		·
(c) Bristol General I	Hospital		·
(d) Lydney & Distric	t Hospital		
(e) Dilke Hospital			
Fever. Alvington Iso	lation Hospital. N	o. of Beds	20
Tuberculosis. Stand:	ish House Sanatoriu	n.	
Small-Pox. N.W.Glos	S.P.Hospital. No.	of Beds 5	o
Maternity. Lydney &	District Hospital.		
School Clinics	Lydney & District	Hospital.	Tuesday 2 p.m.
Tuberculosis Dispensaries	ditto ·		Once Monthly.
Orthopaedic Clinics	ditto		Tuesday 10.30 a.m.
Ante-Natal Clinic	Lydney & District	Hospital.	1st and 3rd Friday in Month. 2 p.m.

4.

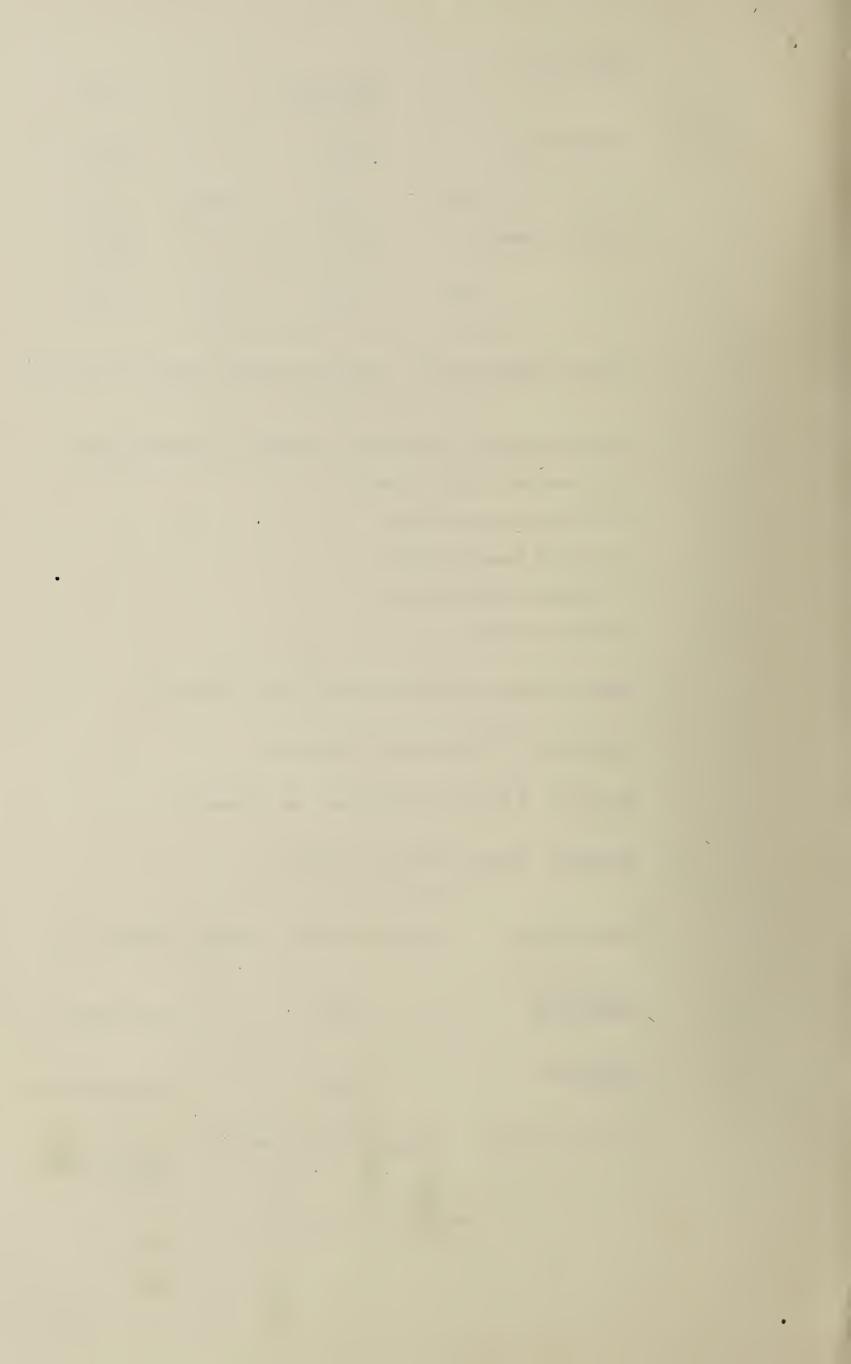
5.

6.

7.

8.

. 9.



																											42	1		
	Deaths in or belonging t	to Whole	Dist	rict	at	Subje	oinec	Age	38																		strict	out		
No.		3 !	x x					A G	E S																		a Di	199		
oral's Index N	Causes of Deaths										The second secon					upwards						WILL PARISH	hd	CAMP	KG FOLES	HOSPITAL	belonging to the	District but d	168 t8	Mortem
Registrar-Cen		M	r	At All Agos	Under 1 year	1 - 2 years	2 - 3 years	8	4 - 5 years	. 5 - 10 years	10 - 15 years	15 - 20 yeare	20 - 35 years	35 = 45 years	45 - 65 years	years and	LYDERY PARISH		ALVINGTON "	WOOLASTON **	TIDEMHAN	ST. BRIAVELS EROCKUE	HEWELSFIELD PARISH	EACHLEY MILITARY	3T.BRIAVELS NURSIKG	LYDREY DISTRICT H	Died in but not be	Belonging to the	Indue	Post Mo
7	Influenza	-	-		-		d.a	9	-	es p	•	හ	90	60	(SE)		90		-	-	•		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	•
9	Pulmonary Tuberculosis	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	65	•	-	-	~	1	2	•	1	-		-	2		-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
10	Non-Pulmonary T.B.	1	-	1	-	-	-		-	(a)	<b>602</b>	65	2	-	•	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	•
12	G-P - Insane - Tabes - Dorsalis		-	-	~	-	<b>C</b> 79			-	65	GZD	673	625	-	-		-	-	-	45	-	-	-	•	-	-	-	-	-
13	Cancer (All Forms)	8	8	16		20	-	-	-	-	60	-	•	1	4 1	11	5	-	2	1	3	3	1	•	600	3	1	1	-	-
14	Diabetis	600	1	1	•	-	<b>623</b>	æı	•	•	•		•	69	<b>a</b>	2	1		-	-	•	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	•	-
15	Cerebral Haemorrhage	5	7	12	-	-	êTO .	co co	-	er	•	- Table 1			2 ]	10	5	1	1	-	4	620	-	-	•	1	1	2	1	-
16	Heart Disease	25	15	40	-	-	-	. 60	-	-	-		1	1	4 3	34 2	20	2	-	3	3	5	1	-	-	4	6	7	1	1
18	Other Circulatory Diseases	4	3	7	-	-	-	•	•	-	-	-	•	-	1	6	2	1	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	<b>80.</b>	-
19	Bronchitis	-	1	1	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	65	-	1	GD .	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
20	Pneumonia (All Forms)	-	1	1	1	-	ep.	-	69	•		60	63	-	-	•	GP	-	•	-	-	-	-		-	-	1	5	-	2
21	Other Respiratory Diseases	650	-	-	-	-	-	600	-	•	-	-	6.3	-	-	-	-	•	•	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22	Septic Ulcer			<b>a</b>	-	47	100	-	¢u	•	m	•	•	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
24	Appendicitis	-	2	2	-	-	•	-	•	<b>53</b>	•	~	e0	1	1	-	1	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	•
25	Cirrhosis of Liver		-	-	-	<b>6</b>	-	-	•	-	-	-	ego.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27	Other Digestive Disorders	-	-	-	•	-	65	<b>60</b>	-	-	~	•	(500)	-	-	43-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	Acute and Chronic Nephritis	7	4	11	-	-	-		-	463	-	-	8450	2	-	9	3	-	1	1	1	2	1	-	-	1	2	1	-	-
29	Puerperal Sepsis		-	-	-	-	~	-	-	<b>*</b>	87	•	•	60	-		~	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30	Other Puerperal Causes	-	-	-	•	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31	Congenital Debility	3	3	6	6	-	-	<del></del>	<b>a</b> n	-	co	o	-	enab	•	-	~	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	6	-	-	-
32	Senility	2	2	4	-	-	-	CID .	-		-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-		2	-	-
33	Suicide	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	629	-	-	***	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Other Deaths Violence	5	3	8	-	**	-	<b>a</b>	-	-	-	60	3	-	1	4	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	6	1
35	Other Defined Diseases	-	-	-	-	-		•	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1
	TOTALS	61	52	113	7	-	-	-	-	-	•	<b>(30</b>	5	6	15 8	80 4	41	4	4	7	18	12	4	-	1	18	23	30	8	6



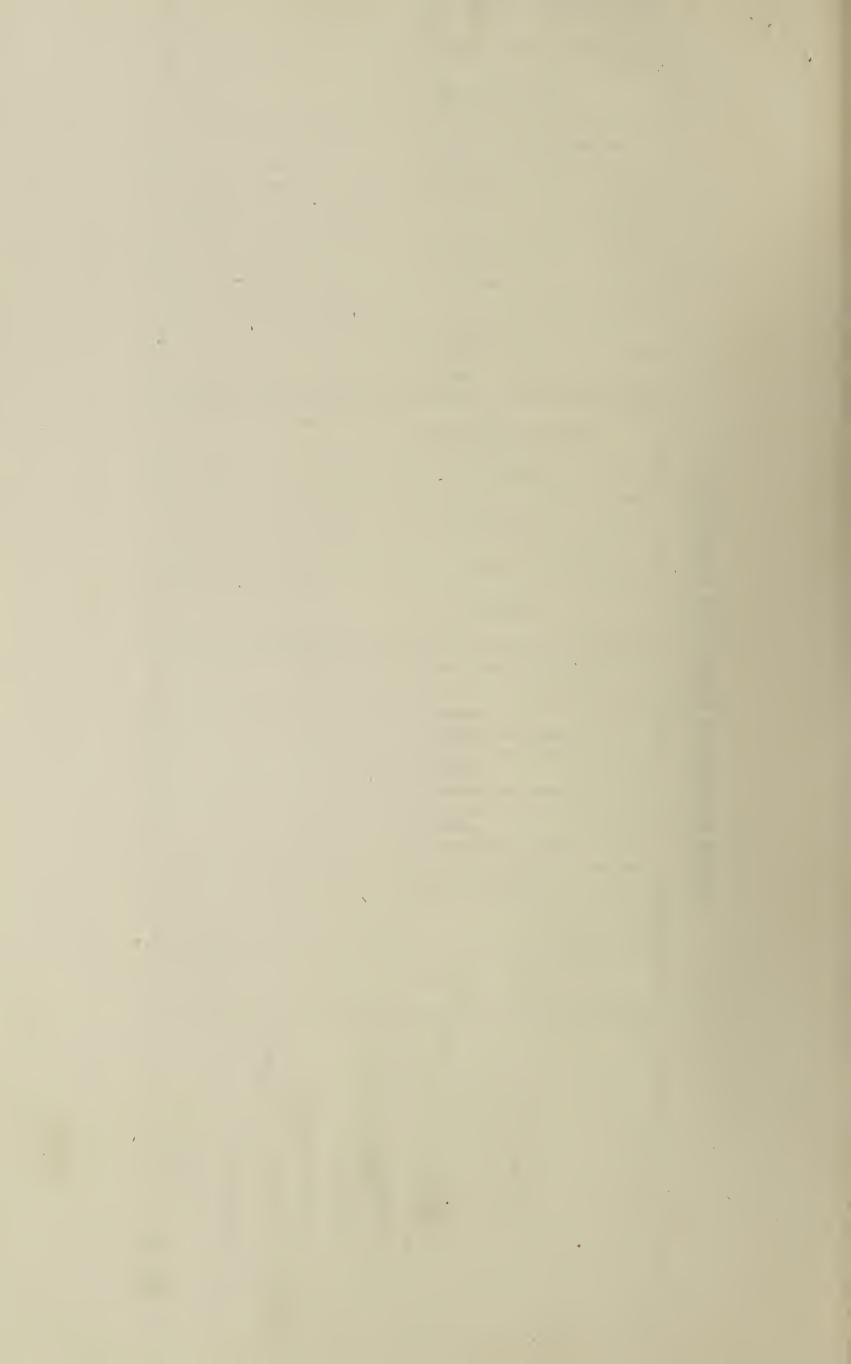
INFECTIOUS DISEASES - 1945 - LYDNRY RURAL DISTRICT COUNCIL

NOTIFIABLE DISEASES (OTHER THAN TUBERCULOSIS) DURING THE YEAR, 1945		
DISEASES (OTHER THAN TUBERCULOSIS) DURING THE	1945	
DISEASES (OTHER THAN TUBERCULOSIS) D	YEAR,	
DISEASES (OTHER THAN TUBERCULOSIS) D	THE	
DISEASES (OTHER	DURING	
DISEASES (OTHER	TUBERCULOSIS)	
DISEASES (OTHER	THAN	
NOTIFIABLE		
	NOTIFIABLE	

	TOTAL DEATHS	ı	1	1	1	ı	1	1	ı	
	ALTIGON HOTPILLA	<u>-</u>	7	1	•	ı	9	•	ı	18
	JATIGOH YAATIJIM	Н	1		1	ı	8	1	ı	п
	BEACHLEY CAMP	•	1	ı	1	ı	1	ı	ı	•
PARISHES	HENETSLIEFD		н	7	19	ı	1	ē	ı	27
AND PA	ST. BRIAVELS	1	20	20	40	•	Н	н	2	54
CASES A	TIDENHAM	г	7	6	51	1	8	н	ı	67
CA	WOOLASTOW	20	m	1	н	8	1		ı	6
	ALVINGTON	2	1	, 23	Н	Н	1		ı	9
	NOTRUBILA	8	1	н	4	1	ı	8	ı	5
	LIDNEY	8	m	1	84	н	1	1	Н	89
	65 years & upwards	•	1	1	1	8	Н	1	1	1
	45 to 65 years	•	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
	35 to 45 years	•	н	1	2	Н	1	н	1	7
	20 to 35 years	г	н	1	m		1	н	2	80
	Ly to 20 years	2	1	rH	2	1	1	1	0	2
AGES	10 to 15 years	М	8	1	10	ı		ı	1	13
AND	S to JO years	2	12	00	113	1	ı	ı	1	135
CASES	4 to 5 years	•	Н	2	18	Н	8	ı	0	22
	. 3 to 4 years	1	Н	4	15	1	1	1	1	20
	S to 3 years	2	н	Н	19	1	ı	1	1	23
	I to S years	1	ı	m	17	1	1	8	8	20
	Under 1 year	•	1	m	н	1	1	1	н	70
	BegA LLA JA	œ	19	22	200	2	Н	2	~	257
×	Sec.	2	6	6	84	0	0	2	0	109
N M	3	3	10	13	116	2	н	0	3	148
	DISTASES	Diphtheria	Scarlet Fever	Whooping Cough	Measles	Pneumonia.	Krysipelas	Puerperal Pyrena	Cerebral S.M.	TOTALS



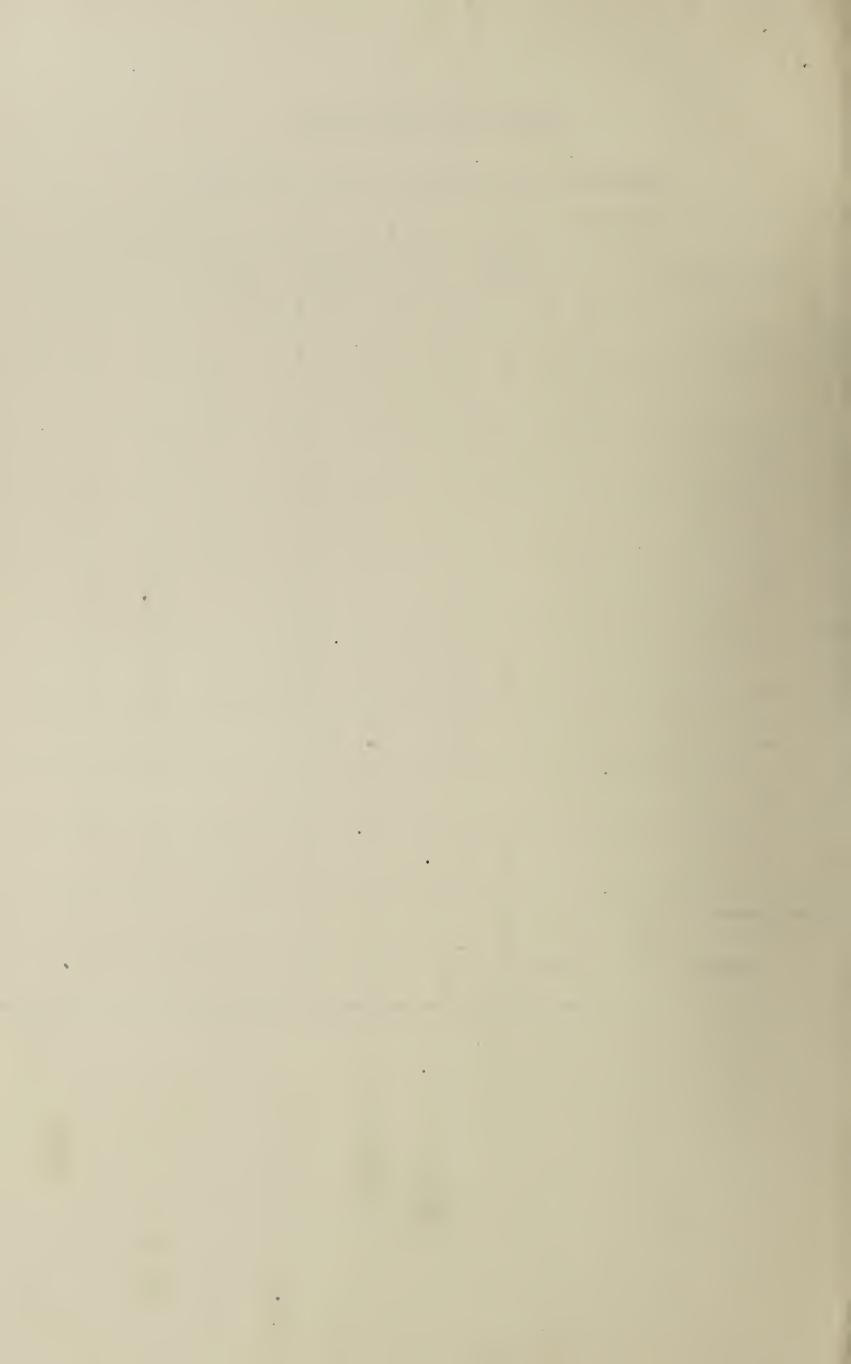
St.Brisvels Nursing Home	1	•	rel	1	1	
Non Resident in District	٦	1	9	ŧ	1	7
Lydney Hospital	-	1	70	1	1	9
Hewelstield St.Brisvels	1	1	1	0	ı	
madne bil	1	8	1	1	1	9
Woolkston	•	1	8	8	1	
notanivla	1	ŧ	1		1	•
Alyburton	1	•	1		ı	•
rlquel	1	0	1	1	ŧ	•
Total under 1 year	٦	1	9	1	8	7
9 - 12 months	1	ı	1	9	•	
sutuom 6 - 9	•	ı	1	1	1	1
3 - 6 months	Т	1	1	1	ı	ч
I - 3 months	•	1	6	i i	1	1
Total under 1 month	1	1	9	1	1	9
3 weeks and under	•	1	1	1	ı	8
2 weeks and under	ı	ı	н	ı	ı	н
L week and under 2 weeks	•	•	H	•	1	т
Under one week	1	1	4	ı	1	4
Sec.	н	ı	m	1	1	4
a	•	1	٣	٠	1	3
Causes of Death	1. Pneumonia	2. Bronchitis	3. Congenital Debility	4. Other defined Diseases	5. Appendicitis	TOTALS



# LYDNEY RURAL DISTRICT COUNCIL

# TUBERCULOSIS - NEW CASES AND MORTALITY DURING 1945

			NEW CASES					D E	ATHS	
		AGE PERIODS	PULMO	NARY	NON-PUI	MONARY	PULL	ONARY	NON-PU	ILMONARY
			М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F
0	-	1	-	-	-	-	Mark	-	•	
1	43	5	-	-	( gathe	1	et b	-	-	ers
5		10	1	amp	2	3	-	geda	quis	•
10	(38)	15	-	-	-	1	-	glas	•	en.
15	-	20	2	-	<b>5</b>	-	-	2 <b>0%</b>	<b></b>	-
20	-	25	2	1	•	1	-	-	1	•
25	-	35	3	•	1		CES.	<b>#</b> TO	es .	COND
35	-	45	3	2	1	1	-	1	-	-
45	gain .	55	1	-	-	<b>©</b>	-		-	600
55	-	65	1	-	-	-	1	1		en.
65	and	l upwards	-	-	•	gis	-	-		-
		TOTALS	13	3	3	7	1	2	1	, -



Sanitary Inspector's Office, Tutnalls, LYDNEY, Glos.

January, 1946.

To the Chairman & Members of the Lydney Rural District Council

Sir, Ladies & Gentlemen,

#### "ANNUAL REPORT"

I have the honour to submit for your consideration my Annual Report for the Year 1945.

#### HOUSING

54 inspections were made during the year. Improvements to 18 houses were carried out, 9 by owner occupiers.

In addition a large number of minor defects were remedied following informal action.

In the case of 27 houses where the housing standard is still low it was only possible to insist on the repairs that would render them wind and weatherproof.

Several cases of overcrowding were relieved during the year, but with the return of large numbers of men and women from the forces the position is steadily getting worse.

Clearance Orders: - Nos. 35 & 37 Albert Street, Lydney, were demolished during the year. (Clearance Order, 1938)

In accordance with Circular 2157 from the Ministry of Health the Council renewed the six-month licences granted to owners of the following properties:-

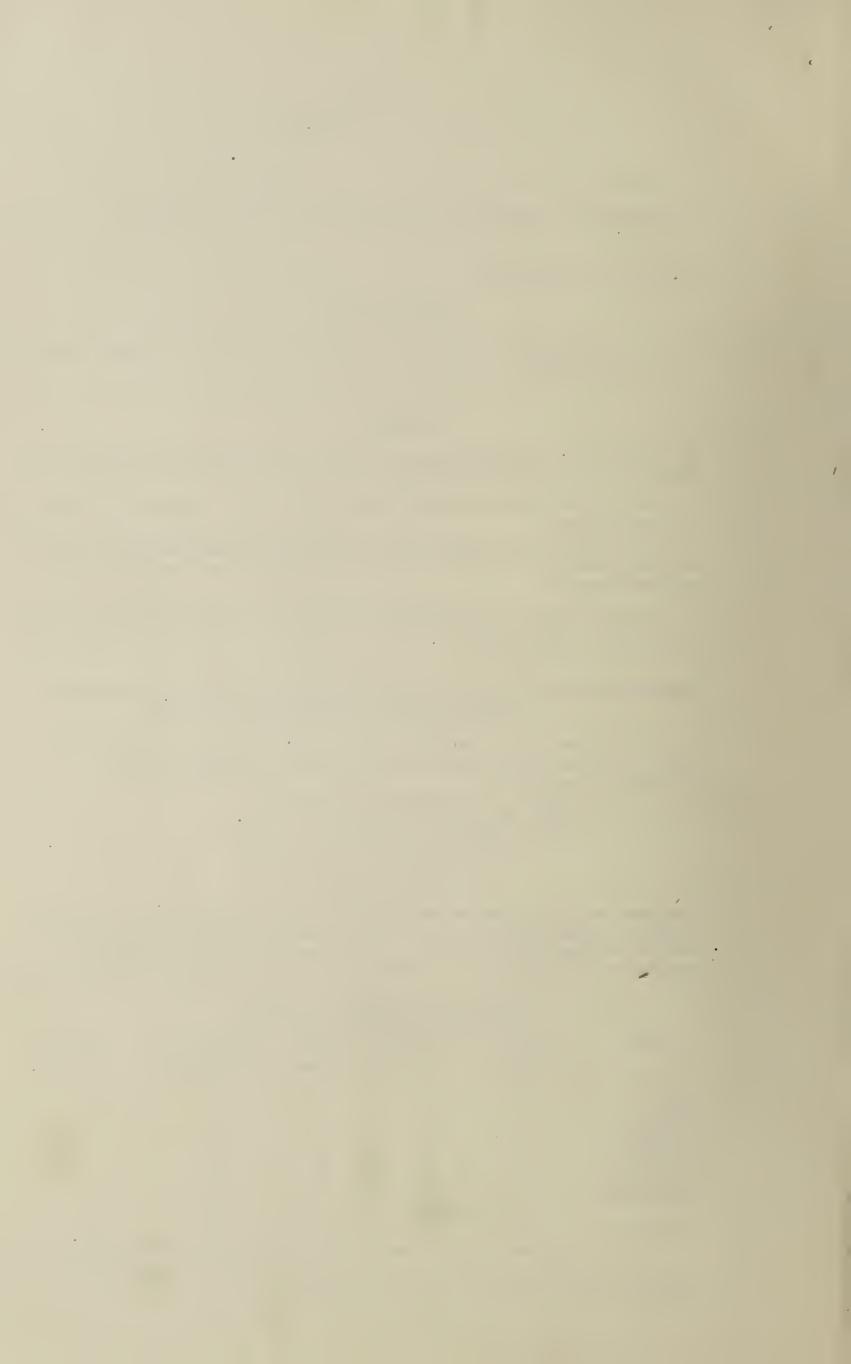
Nos. 2, 3 & 4 Swan Row, Woolaston Knoll Bungalow, Woolaston. Nos. 1 & 5, Red Lion Court, Tidenham

#### Rural Housing Survey.

With the help of my Assistant Mr.W.D.H.Kear, the Rural Housing Survey was commenced on 1st October, 1945, and the number of houses surveyed up to the 1st December, 1945, was 414, All these houses were included in categories 1 and 2. Out of this total there were 19 cases of overcrowding.

INFECTIOUS DISEASE. (Civilian)									
Parish	Scarlet Fever	Diphtheria	Isolated at Home	Removed to Hospital	Total				
LYDNEY	3	-	•	3	3				
ALVINGTON	•	2	-	2	2				
WOOLASTON	3	5	00	8	8				
TIDENHAM	7		5	2	7				
ST.BRIAVELS	ż	-	3	2	5				
HEWELSFIELD	<u> </u>		_	1	1				
TOTALS	19	7	8	18	26				

All Scarlet Fever and Diphtheria patients removed to hospital were treated at the Alvington Isolation Hospital.



## INFECTIOUS DISEASE (Contd.)

#### Other Civilian Notifications were :-

Parish	Measles	Whooping- cough	Pneumonia	Erysipeles	Puerperal Pyrexia	Cerebro- Spinal- Fever	Total
Lydney	84	-	1	-	•	1	86
Aylburton	4	1	9.9	on	en .	-	5
Alvington	1	2	1	-		\$18E	4
Woolaston	1	-		-	989	-	1
Tidenham	51	7	<b>99</b>	00	1	•	59
St.Briavels	40	5	467	1	1	2	49
Howelsfield	19	7	den	ess.	-	-	26
TOTAL	200	22	2	1	2	3	230

One patient suffering from Cerebro-Spinal-Fever was removed to the City General Hospital, Gloucester.

(Non-civilian) Notifications received from Military Authorities were :-

DIPHTHERIA 1: TUBERCULOSIS 1: = TOTAL 2.

All patients were removed to the Military Hospital.

#### DISINFECTION OF PREMISES

Scarlet Fever & Diphtheria	27
Measles	69
Erysipelas	1
Tuberculosis	15
Other Defined Diseases	9
Verminous Premises	3
TOTAL	124

Methods of disinfection used: - Formaldenhyde Spray: Lawes \*\* Formagen Generators and Zaldecide Liquid Fumigant.

#### Water

Number of Water-Samples submitted to the Public Analyst:-

Lydney 8: Pumping Station 2: Aylburton 2: Woolaston 1

Hewelsfield 1. = Total 14.

For Private Owners: Lydney 2. Tidenham 1. Total 3.

Improvements were carried out to 8 Public Wells

#### Cowsheds & Dairies

Under the Milk & Dairies Order, 1926, 33 milk samples were taken from non-designated premises and submitted for analysis.

Summary of the Reports are as follows :-

14 Milk Samples, No. B. Coli.present: Number of Bacteria per 1 c.c. varied from 6,700 to 49,300

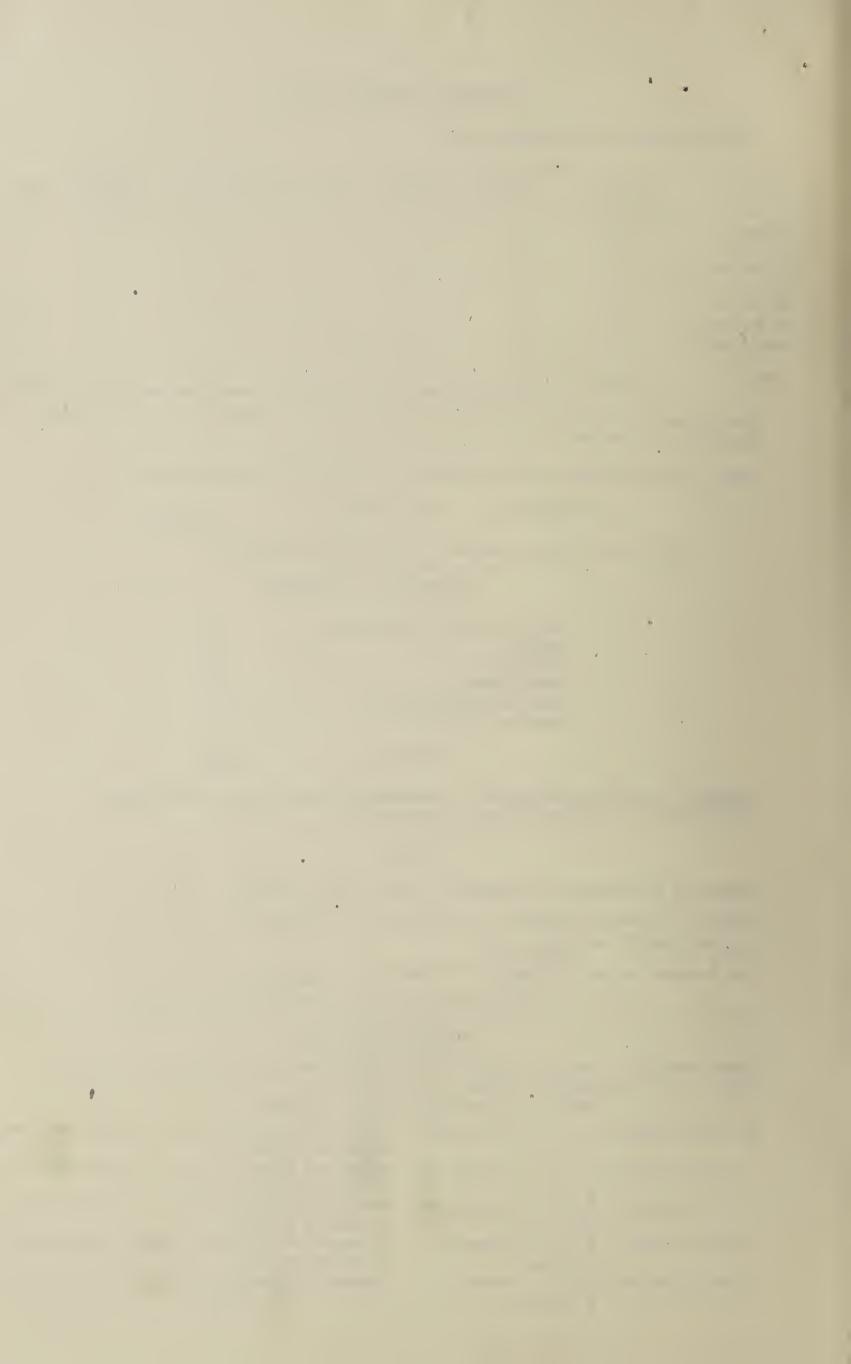
5 Milk Samples, B. Coli. present in Number of Bacteria per 1 c.c. varied from 16,700 to 85,000

6 Milk Samples, B.Coli. present in Number of Bacteria per 1 c.c. varied from

1/10 c.c. 10,800 to 720,000

4 Milk Samples, B.Coli. present in Number of Bacteria per 1 c.c. varied from 1/100 c.c. 31,000 to 93,000

4 Milk Samples, B.Coli. present in Number of Bacteria per 1 c.c. varied from 1/1000 c.c. 92,000 to 176,000.



#### COWSHEDS & DAIRIES.

Improvements were carried out to 6 Cowsheds and Dairies.

The standard of milk production in the area remains fairly satisfactory. Complaints were received of sour milk being returned to the producers, this was caused by poor production methods and transport difficulties.

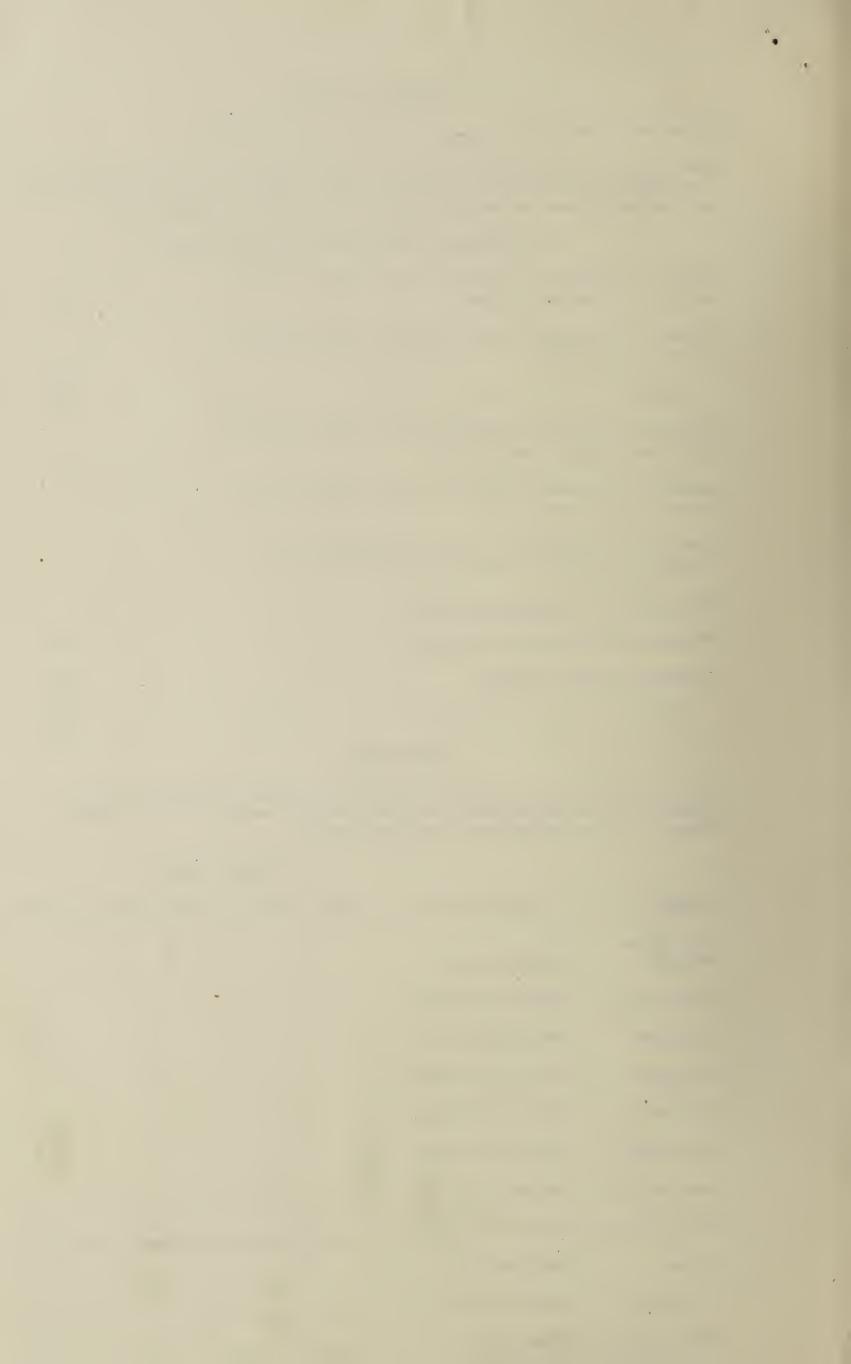
## Wilk (Special Designations) Orders, 1936-43.

Number of "Tuberculin Tested" milk licences Register at the end of 1944.	on the	, 14
Number of "Accredited" milk licences on the at the end of 1944.	Register	19
Total	• • •	33
Number of "Tuberculin Tested" milk licences the County Council during 1945.	issued by	5
Number of "Accredited" Milk licences issued County Council during 1944.	by the	0
Number of "Accredited" licences substituted "Tuberculin Tested" licences during 1945.	for	2
Total number on Register for 1945.		
"Tuberculin Tested" milk licences		21
"Accredited" milk licences		16
Total	• • •	37

## SCHOOL MILK.

The Table below gives in detail the Milk supplied to Schools, and the number of milk samples taken and submitted for analysis by the County Council and the Lydney Rural District Council.

		Sample	s Taken		
School:	Milk Supplied	Satisfactory	Unsatisfactory	Total	
All Lydney Schools	Non-designated	8	13	21	
Alyburton	"Tuberculin-Tested"	3	0	3	
Alvington	Non-designated	2	1	3	
Woolaston	"Tuberculin-Tested"	2	0	2	
Tidenham	"Tuberculin-Tested"	6	0	6	
St.Briavels	"Tuberculin-Tested"	2	0	2	
Hewelsfield	"Accredited"	0	3 ·	3	
Total taken by	Council Council	23	17	40	
Lydney	Non-designated	10	6	16	
Alvington	Non-designated	1	0	1	
Total taken by	Lydney R.D.C.	11	6	17	



### MEAT REGULATIONS.

The following number of animals were slaughtered and the carcases inspected for disease:-

Ministry of Food Slaughter-House, Church Road, Lydney, Glos.

Cattle 623: • Calves 521: Sheep & Lambs 2643: Pigs 63. Total 3,850

Number of Pigs slaughtered on Unlicenced Premises were:- 554

Note: - The Lydney Food Executive Officer issued 554 licences to self-suppliers

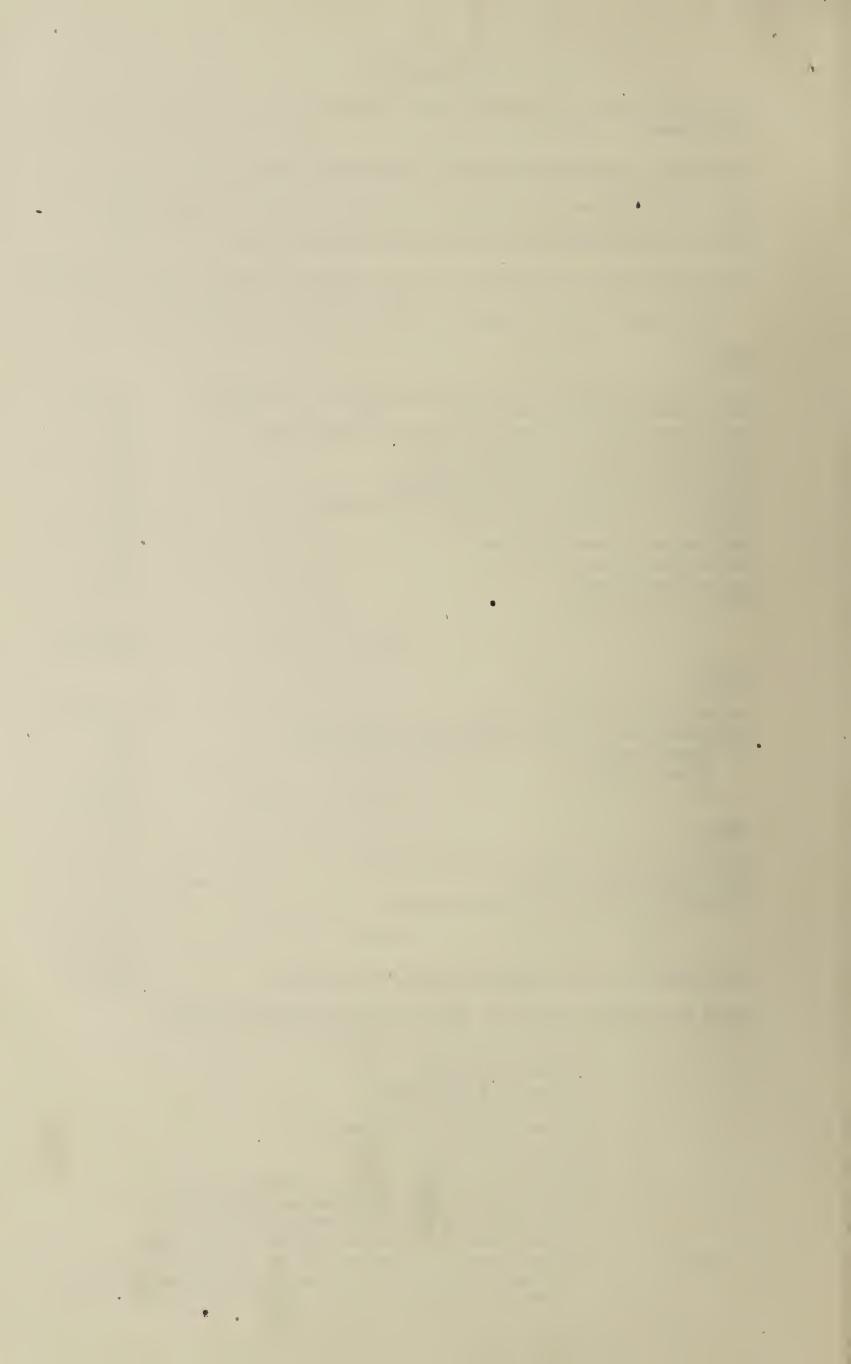
The amount of meat condemned as Unfit for Human Consumption was :-

### Cattle:

One Carcase of Beef affected with Generalised Tuberculosis One Carcase of Veal affected with do. do. Seven Forequarters of Beef affected with Tuberculosis Beef offal affected with Tuberculosis 36 Ox Heads affected with Tuberculosis 11 Ox livers affected with Tuberculosis 57 Sets of Ox Lungs affected with Tuberculosis 110 Ox livers affected with Fluke One emaciated Carcase of Beef One Bruised Carcase of Beef Leg of Bruised Beef Shin of Bruised Beef	740 lbs. 62 " 1,122 " 136 " 1,122 " 124 " 569 " 1,444 " 332 " 344 " 30 " 20 "
· Total	6,045 lbs.
Two Emaciated carcases of lamb  231 Sheep livers affected with Fluke & Echinococus  26 Sheep Plucks affected with Strongylosis  Bruised Mutton	37 lbs 501 " 91 " 35 "
Total	664 lbs.
Pigs:	
Two Pig's Heads affected with Tuberculosis Four Bruised Legs of Pork	47 lbs. 43 "
One Pig's Pluck affected with Pneumonia	2 "
Total	92 lbs.
Total amount of meat condemned during the year was:-	6,801 lbs.

Other Foodstuffs condemned as Unfit for Human Consumption were :-

	1,129	Tins of various foodstuffs
	62	lbs. of cheese
	1,404	Canadian Shell Eggs
	41/2	lbs. of Margarine
	24	lbs. of Butter (National)
	246	lbs. of Bacon
	193	lbs. of Brawn.
	60	lbs. of Sultamas: 25 lbs. Dried Apricots:
	15}	lbs. Dates: 301 lbs. Canadian Apples: 359 Lemons:
	16	lbs. Prunes: 278 lbs. oranges; 870 lbs. Cake:
		Doz. Bars of Chocolate: 276 lbs. Dried Egg:
(Fish)		Fish Cakes: 9 stone Cod fillet: 5 stone Megrimes:
	2	stone White Haddock: 6 stone Cured Haddock: 4-1 cran
		boxes of Herrings: 2 Boxes Mackerel: 16 stone Kippers



## MEAT REGULATIONS (contd.)

With regard to the question of Meat Inspection, a very important matter will have to be considered by the Council in the near future, and that is the existence of ten private slaughter-houses in the district.

Before the war it was impossible for me to be always present at times of slaughter, owing to the varying times of slaughter in the several slaughter-houses, the fact that the premises are spread throughout the district, and also because of other and often more important duties.

As you are aware the slaughter-houses are improperly situated, the apparatus is out of date, and complaints were often received of the noise, smell, sounds and sights normally associated with such buildings. Humane slaughtering is often at a minimum owing to the absence of proper control.

In my opinion private slaughter-houses do not tend to limit the traffic in diseased meat or to a thorough examination of all meat for disease.

I would like to suggest that the Council consider building a Public Abattoir, so that all private slaughter-houses can be closed. The advantages are many, it would remove nuisances from the neighbourhood of dwelling houses, it removes putrefiable matters from sewers, protects meat from liability to exposure from foul matter, it ensures thorough examination of all meat, the animals are slaughtered with the minimum amount of cruelty, modern appliances and labour saving machinery are generally in use, and a better degree of cleanliness is attained. The public have far more confidence in such a meat supply, and meat is less liable to spoil because it is slaughtered and cooled under better conditions.

I consider that the time has now arrived when the Council should give serious thought to the provision of a Public Abattoir.

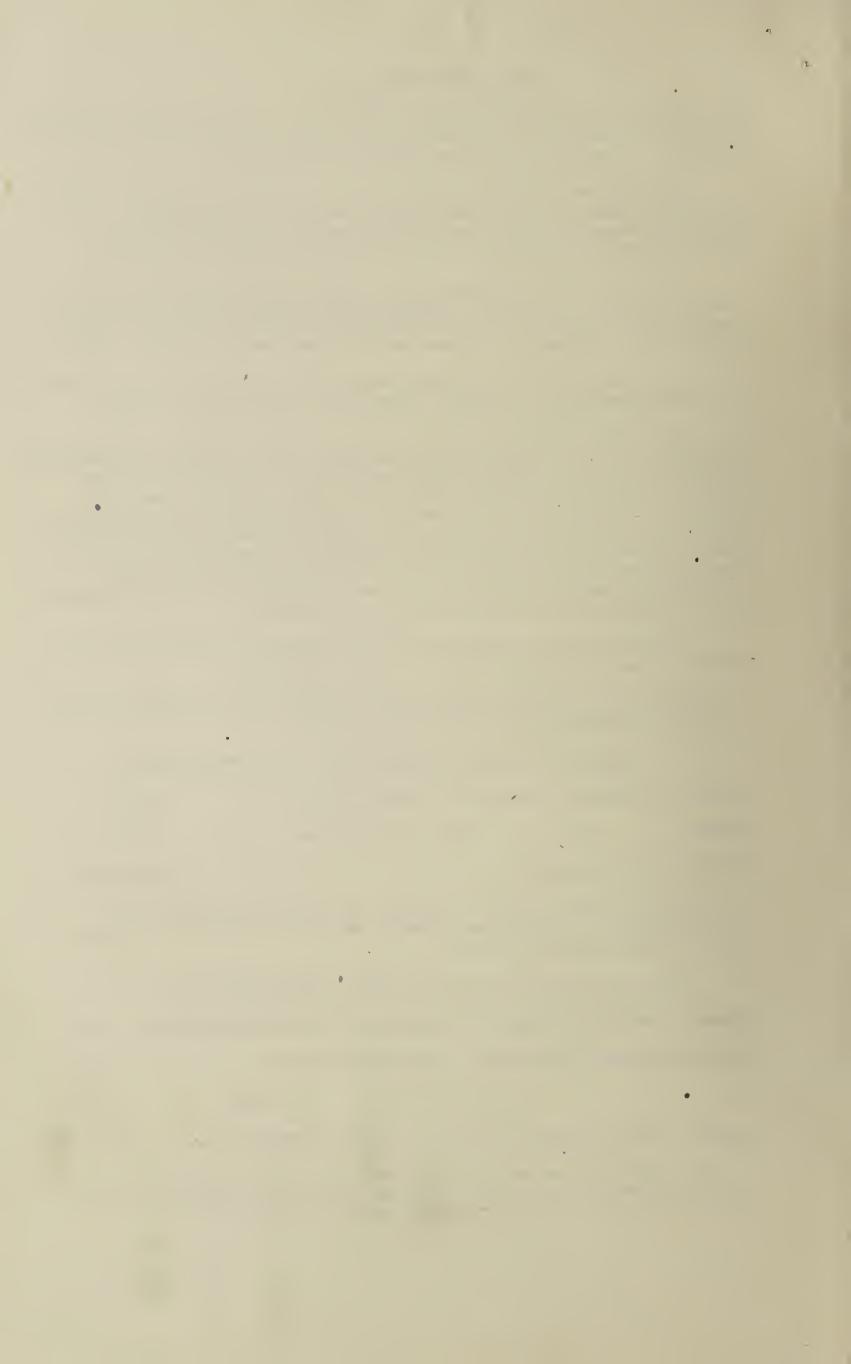
The following analysis may give an indication of the respective merits of Private Slaughter-houses and a Public Abbatoir.

	Figures for peri	od 30th June 1930 - 31st	December 1939.
Number of	carcases inspected	on licensed premises	6,661
Number	do.	Unlicensed premises	1,090
Amount of	meat condemned	• • •	10,677 lbs.

Since 1st January 1940, the Ministry of Food has taken over the slaughter-house at Church Road, Lydney, the other nine private slaughter-houses being temporarily closed.

	Figures for period 1st January 1940 - 31st December 1945.								
Number	of	carcases	s inspec	ted at	Minist	ry of	Food	Slaughter-house	31,526
Number	of	animals	slaught	ered o	n Unlic	ensed	premi	ises	3,228
	•							TOTAL	34,754
Amount	of	meat com	ndemned	as Unf	it for	Human	Const	umption was:-	49,501 lbs.

You will of course notice that during the war with the use of one slaughter-house the supervision has been greater than during the previous 9 years when there were ten slaughter-houses in use.



## RATS & MICE (DESTRUCTION) ACT, 1919

#### THE INFESTATION ORDER, 1943.

## S.R. & O. No. 680

In accordance with the above a Survey of the Lydney Sewers was carried out during the months of April and May so as to ascertain the degree of rat infestation.

As the result of this survey it was decided after consultation with the County Pests Officer that the infested parts of the sewer system at Newerne Street; Regent Street; Swan Lane; Factory Lane and Football Field should be treated.

Therefore a Map and Scheme was prepared and approved by the Ministry of Food for the destruction of rats at an approximate cost of £25.14. 8.

This work was carried out during the months of September and October by operators from the Pests Dept. Gloucester, in co-operation with myself and two workmen from the Engineer & Surveyor's department.

I should like to add that the number of rats destroyed was negligible, and the report from the Regional Office, Bristol, was most gratifying.

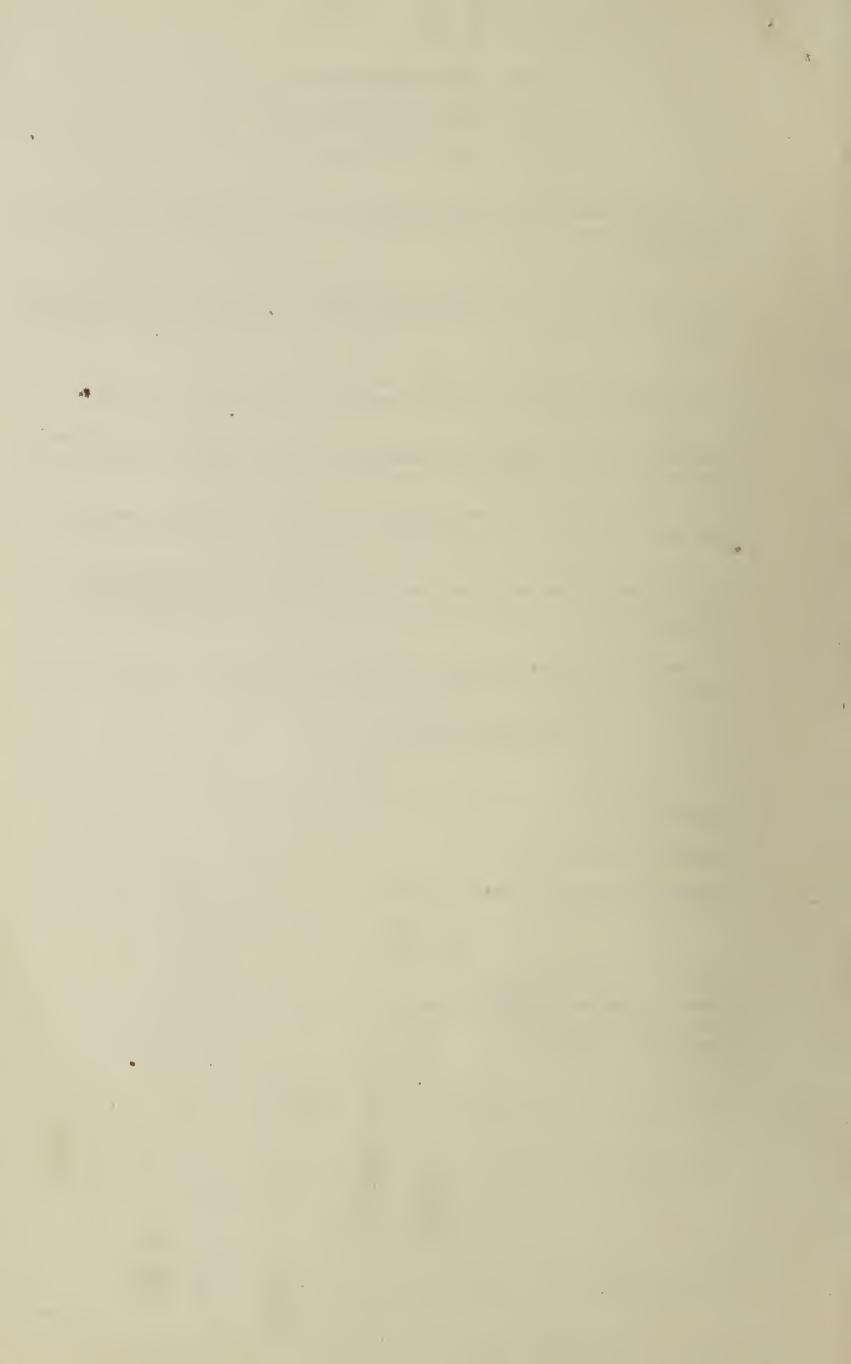
Complaints received of rat and mice infestation from occupiers of premises were forwarded to the Pests Dept. Gloucester. Inspections carried out by the staff of that department numbered 1,047, and the number of infestations found was 51.

The following is the number of Contracts entered into between the Pests Department, Gloucester, and the occupiers of premises in the Lydney area:-

Promises in Built-up areas Agricultural Premises	35 15
Total	50
General:-	
Complaints received :-	
Nuisances reported to District Council	49
(a) Total (b) Swine	49
Number of nuisances abated Number of preliminary notices served Statutory notices served Convictions obtained Nuisances unabated	47 49 0 0 2
Number of earth closets or privy vaults abolished for W.C's	3
Number of earth closets or privy vaults abolished for pail privies	3
	_

## Petroleum' Acts.

Number of licences granted by the Council under the Petroleum Acts, for storage of Petroleum Spirit were:- 24



Number inspected of each of the following :-

Premises or Occupations subject to Statutory Control.

Under the Shops Act, 1934.

(a) Butchers Shops 11: (b) Grocers Shops 38: Other Trades 37:

Number of visits and inspections:- 135.

	Number on Register	Number Inspected	Total number of Inspections
Slaughter-houses Dairies; Cowsheds & Milkshops.	10 126	1 95	197 139
Bakehouses Factories	14 11	12 11	24 22
Workshops	37	37	61

LYDNEY SHIPPING, 1945.

Amount of Shipping Entering The Port during the Year 1945.

## COASTWISE

	Number	Tonnage	Number reported to be defective	No.of Vessels on which defects were remedied	Number inspected by San. Insp.
Steamers	66	4,469	0	0	3
"Motors"	379	23,350	0	0	5
Sailing	253	12,128	0	0	11
Fishing	0	0	0	0	0
Total Coastwise	698	39,947	0	0	19

<sup>&</sup>quot;Includes mechanically propelled vessels other than steamers"

I beg to remain,

Sir, Ladies & Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

W. M. RICHARDS

(Sanitary Inspector)

